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April 12, 2021

The Honorable Cynthia T. Brown
Chief, Section of Administration, Office of Proceedings
Surface Transportation Board
395 E Street, SW
Washington, DC 20423

ENTERED
Office of Proceedings
April 13, 2021
Part of
Public Record

Re: Finance Docket No. 36500 – Reply to Objections to KCS Waiver

My name is Brad Tuomainen and my business address is 250 – 6th Avenue SW, Calgary Alberta Canada T2P 3H7. I am Senior Vice President Refined Products for Independent Energy Corp. In my role, I am responsible for Feedstock purchases and refinery product sales as well as all crude and products logistics.

IEC has previously submitted to the Board a letter supporting approval of the proposed CP-KCS combination, and I have attached a copy of that letter for the Board's convenience. As expressed in our previous letter, IEC supports swift approval of the CP-KCS combination because of the significant benefits we expect to realize from this transaction.

IEC is aware that several parties have filed objections to the application of the pre-2001 merger rules to the CP-KCS transaction under the "waiver" issued in 2001 for transactions involving KCS. IEC wishes to reply to those objections by urging the Board not to revoke the KCS waiver. The pre-2001 rules provide the Board and all interested parties all the tools that are needed to fully evaluate the proposed transaction.

We are fully cognizant of the Board's mandate to ensure that Class I mergers are in the public interest, and do not risk significant disruptions in the railway system. From our perspective, the unique nature of the CP-KCS transaction alleviates the concerns that motivated the new rules adopted in 2001. Reviewing the CP-KCS combination under the tried and true pre-2001 merger standards will prevent undue delay, while still allowing for a thorough public interest assessment by the Board.

As we have mentioned in our March 20, 2021 letter, the end-to-end CP-KCS transaction will improve service options, with new single-line hauls and broader access to markets across North America. Our experience shows us that single-line rail service options are far superior to public and private fleets. The unique synergies of a CP-KCS combination promise significant public benefits to IEC and similarly situated shippers, which we are eager to see realized as soon as possible, without the delays and additional burdens that would result from applying the 2001 rules for the first time ever to this transaction.

Nothing about the CP-KCS transaction raises the kinds of concerns that would flow from a merger of the much larger Class I railroads. The issues should be simple – the transaction improves competitive options and service – and any concerns any party has should be easy to address under the pre-2000 rules. The 2001 rules were designed for much more complex transactions raised much more serious issues, and they should not be tested out in this case.

I N D E P E N D E N T

— ENERGY CORP. —

IEC and our shipping partners are looking forward to a stronger CPKC network that will increase our access to diversified market opportunities. As such, we urge the Board to apply the KCS waiver provision it thoughtfully included in its 2001 Major Merger Rules. An elongated period of review will delay and potentially reduce the positive synergies this merger promises. The KCS waiver will allow the Board to conduct a thorough but efficient and fair review and allow for the benefits of the new CPKC network to come to fruition more quickly.

IEC is additionally concerned that applying the 2001 Major Merger Rules to the CP-KCS merger, a transaction the rules were not designed for, would lead to precedent with unintended consequences and might also create an easier path for some other Class I merger proposals that would be problematic in ways CP-KCS is not. The CP-KCS merger is unlike other Class I merger combinations, in that it is a straightforward transaction between the two smallest U.S. Class I railroads, and it promises substantially more benefits than risks to the public interest. We also know that this transaction, among all possible Class I mergers, is unique in not posing any serious concerns about lost competition, service disruption, or other harms. Interpreting and applying the 2001 rules to this transaction could encourage other Class I railroads to see an easier path for their own Class I merger proposals without the same unique benefits of the CP-KCS transaction.

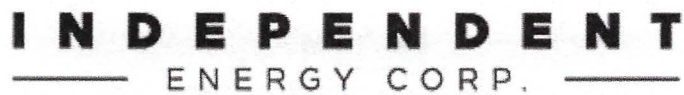
For these reasons, IEC urges the Board to maintain the KCS waiver and reject calls to revoke it, and to proceed to review and approve the CP-KCS proposed combination as expeditiously as possible. We look forward to seeing CPKC as a stronger competitor in the industry.

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Brad Tuomainen', followed by a horizontal line extending to the right.

Brad Tuomainen
Senior Vice President Refined Products

CC: Parties of Record



**STB Finance Docket No. 36500
CP-KCS Proposed Combination**

ATTENTION: Surface Transportation Board

My name is Brad Tuomainen and my business address is 250 6th Ave SW, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2P 3H7. I am Senior Vice President Refined Products for Independent Energy Corp. In my role, I am responsible for the purchase of all refinery feedstocks as well as the sale of all refined products produced at the soon to be constructed refinery in Kerrobert, Saskatchewan, Canada. The refinery will be coming on in three phases; Phase 1- 16 kbd crude capacity with an expected start up of August 1, 2021. Phase 2 – 32 kbd crude capacity with the expected completion of the expansion to be Q2 2022. Phase 3 will take crude capacity to 64 kbd with expected completion to be Q1 or Q2 2023.

The Independent Energy Corp. is situated on the CP short line between Wilkie and Kerrobert, Saskatchewan. CP is working with IEC to determine service levels to move Ultra Low Sulphur Diesel and Low Sulphur Vacuum Gas Oil from the refinery to markets in North America. IEC is working on markets for those two products into the Gulf Coast and New Mexico. The merger will change the dynamic of shipping products to those markets substantially as it will create a one railroad movement to those markets. The markets are traditional Diesel and Fuel Oil markets.

IEC fully supports approval of the CP/KCS combination. The transaction would provide significant benefits that we are eager to see realized as soon as possible.

From our perspective, the transaction promises to provide improved service options and invigorate transportation competition in the markets we serve. The combined CPKC network – with new single-line hauls and access to premier ports on the U.S. Gulf, Atlantic and Pacific coasts as well as to key overseas markets – would help us reach our existing markets and new markets more efficiently. And, with the two railroads' strong focus on safety and their track record of operational excellence, I have no doubt that CPKC will be able to integrate their operations seamlessly to the benefit of rail customers and other stakeholders. This merger will provide significant benefits with respect to making IEC products more price competitive through presumed reduced rail rates and will see cost savings with respect to its railcar fleet as railcar turn times should also see a reduction.

IEC will be shipping both ULSD and VGO to the Gulf Coast. There will be some ULSD moved via truck into the western Canadian market, as well as Butane and Condensate/Naphtha. This will change significantly when we go to Phases 2 and 3. When those phases are ready to go the expectation is for the local market for Butane and potentially Condensate to be saturated and rail access to the Gulf Coast/Mexico and the West Coast to be the most economic going forward.

I N D E P E N D E N T

ENERGY CORP.

It has been my experience that CP always provided with good service going back to my days at Gibson Energy/Moose Jaw Refinery. The level of service, in particular the routing of railcars was always a challenge given the circuitous routing with multiple rail lines required to get product to the Gulf Coast. This also made the Mexican market difficult to access based on the reliance to move railcars on multiple rail lines. Single line rail movements to the Gulf Coast will open up IEC products to the largest market in the US as well as accessing the large market in Mexico and waterborne markets.

We are very excited about the transaction because it will allow a combined CPKC to provide new, more efficient and reliable rail service options. This will strengthen competition against the other, larger rail carriers and trucks that serve our markets. For example,

- CPKC's new single-line haul offerings will expand market reach and offer new competitive transportation options for our shipments of ULSD/VGO/Butane from western Canada to the US Gulf Coast and accessing waterborne markets as well as Mexico.
- We are particularly enthusiastic about the role new CPKC single-line routes will play in expanding access to growing markets across the United States, Mexico and Canada under the USMCA trade agreement. It is important that there be a true USMCA railroad option.
- CPKC's new service offerings will improve transit times and reliability, which will reduce our equipment costs and improve our efficiency by reducing railcar transit times at presumable lower rail rates.
- This transaction is crucial to the success of the IEC Kerrobert facility and would provide further synergies to the Gulf Coast market as IEC looks to build two to three similar facilities in western Canada over the next 3 – 5 years.

KCS and CP have had a cooperative relationship in the past, and CP-KCS joint routes are among our transportation options, but as separate companies they have not been able to offer the kind of seamless, single-line service we have come to expect from our transportation providers. This transaction will improve our transportation options.

At the same time, the entirely complementary nature of CP's and KCS' networks – connecting only at Kansas City and not overlapping anywhere – means that the transaction will not have any adverse effects on competition. It will only make these carriers a better alternative relative to the other options that already exist, since CPKC will continue to interchange with all of their other existing interline partners.

I N D E P E N D E N T

— ENERGY CORP. —

We have been struck by the attention of CP and KCS to safety and operational effectiveness. Given the straightforward network connectivity between CP and KCS, and the fact that CP and KCS are the two smallest U.S. Class I railroads, we are confident that they will be able to implement their transaction without the service disruptions that have accompanied some past rail mergers.

For these reasons, Independent Energy Corp is voicing strong support for the combination of CP and KCS, because it will enhance competition, provide expanded options and drive efficiencies for customers of all sizes. IEC urges the STB to approve CP's acquisition of KCS as swiftly as possible so that these systems can be integrated and the end-to-end benefits of this deal can be realized for the benefit of all stakeholders.

VERIFICATION

I Brad Tuomainen, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States, that the foregoing is true and correct. Further, I certify that I am qualified and authorized to submit this letter.

Executed on March 23, 2021



Brad Tuomainen
Senior Vice President
Independent Energy Corp